



AquaCal® Operation Manual







SMART CONTROLLER ENABLED

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Read this document before operating / installing this product
For additional product manuals and operation / installation procedures, please visit www.AquaCal.com
MODEL / SERIAL NUMBER

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Contacting AquaCal AutoPilot, Inc.

Contacts

For further assistance, please contact the distributor or installer of this product.

If unavailable, please contact AquaCal® for a partner in your area. To better assist you, please have the heat pump model and serial number available.

• See "Identifying Model Specifications" on page 45.

For further assistance, please contact the installing dealer of this product.

To better assist you, please have the heat pump model and serial number available.

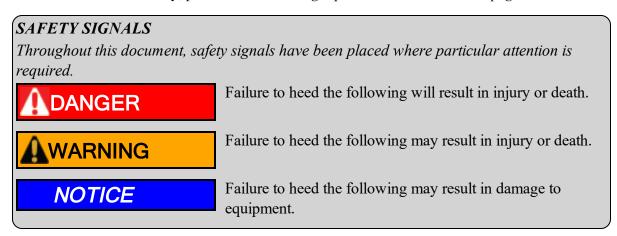
• See "Identifying Model Specifications" on page 45.

Product Information:		
Website	www.AquaCal.com	
Phone	(1) 727-823-5642	
Hours	8-5 pm, Eastern M-F	

Service Information:	
Website	www.AquaCal.com/request-heat-pump-service/

SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

- For personal safety, and to avoid damage to equipment, follow all safety instructions displayed on the equipment and within this manual. Repair and service of heat pump must be performed by an authorized service center.
- Warranties may be voided if the equipment has been improperly installed, maintained or serviced.
- If service is deemed necessary, please see "Contacting AquaCal AutoPilot, Inc." on page 1.



When installing and using your heat pump basic safety precautions must always be followed, including the following:



Failure to heed the following will result in injury or death.

• The heat pump utilizes high voltage and rotating equipment. Use caution when servicing.



Failure to heed the following may result in injury or death.

- Installation and repairs must be performed by a qualified technician.
- The heat pump contains refrigerant under pressure. Repairs to the refrigerant circuit must not be attempted by untrained and/or unqualified individuals. Service must be performed only by qualified HVAC technicians. Recover refrigerant before opening the system.
- Improper water chemistry can present a serious health hazard. To avoid possible hazards, maintain pool/spa water per standards as detailed in this document.
- Prolonged immersion in water warmer than normal body temperature may cause a condition known as
 Hyperthermia. The symptoms of Hyperthermia include unawareness of impending hazard, failure to perceive heat,
 failure to recognize the need to exit the spa, and unconsciousness. The use of alcohol, drugs, or medication can
 greatly increase the risk of fatal Hyperthermia. People having an adverse medical history, or pregnant women
 should consult a physician before using a hot tub or spa. Children and the elderly should be supervised by a
 responsible adult.
- Prolonged immersion in water colder than normal body temperature may cause a condition known as Hypothermia. The symptoms of Hypothermia include shivering (although as hypothermia worsens, shivering stops), clumsiness or lack of coordination, slurred speech or mumbling, confusion and poor decision-making, drowsiness or low energy, lack of concern about personal welfare, progressive loss of consciousness, weak pulse and slow or shallow breathing. Persons having an adverse medical history, or pregnant women, should consult a physician before immersing in a cold body of water. Children and the elderly should be supervised by a responsible adult.

NOTICE

Failure to heed the following may result in damage to equipment.

- Maintain proper water chemistry to avoid damage to the pump, filter, pool shell, etc.
- Water flow exceeding the maximum flow rate requires a bypass. Damage due to excessive water flow will void the warranty.

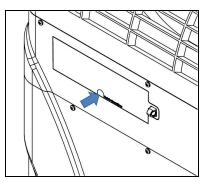
SAVE THESE INSTRUCTIONS

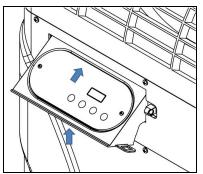
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1.1 Display Door

The display panel is located in a door compartment on the front of the heat pump. This compartment is designed to protect the display against harsh weather. It can also be padlocked for extra security.

- Press the <u>bottom</u> of the panel to open the display panel door.
- To close, push the display panel up. Then press the <u>bottom</u> of the panel in until a clicking noise is heard.

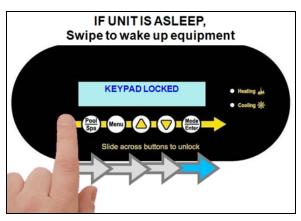




1.2 Wake Up Heat Pump

The display's backlight will be off when the heat pump is in sleep mode. To wake up the heat pump, slowly slide a finger across the buttons.

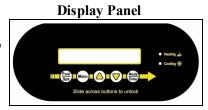
- The display will illuminate.
- The message "KEYPAD UNLOCKED" will briefly appear.
- Then the water temperature and mode will display.



1.3 Display Panel

The following information outlines the operation for a standard installation.

- Control Buttons will operate differently for custom installations; such as when a heat pump is connected to an external controller or multiple heat pump configuration.
 - See "Operating Heat Pump (With an External Controller)" on page 19.
 - See "Operating Multiple Connected Heat Pumps" on page 24.



Buttons

Buttons	Description
	Slowly slide a finger across the buttons from left to right to disable the sleep mode. Sleep mode will automatically reactivate after three minutes have passed.
Pool Spa	Select either the pool or the spa thermostat.
Menu	Enter the user menu for heat pump options.
	Used to increase temperature set point and navigate through menu options.
\bigcirc	Used to decrease temperature set point and navigate through menu options.
Mode Enter	Used to select the heat pump's operating mode. Also used to edit or confirm options in a menu.

Indicator Lights

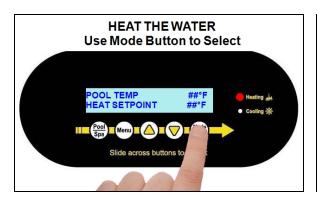
Indicators	Description	
Heating	Red LED indicates the unit is heating the water.	
Cooling	Blue LED indicates the unit is cooling the water.	
When calling for heating or cooling, up to a three-minute delay may occur		
before the compressor starts. The compressor must be operating before		
the indicator will illuminate.		

Display		
	Display	Description
Entry code required	ENTRY CODE 00	The heat pump has a user lock enabled. See "Using Entry Code to Access Heat Pump" on page 13.
No water flow	NO WATER FLOW HEAT SETPOINT 75°F	No water flow is detected. The filter pump is off or the heat pump is not receiving the correct water flow.
Primary Heat Pump	POOL TEMP 71°F MASTER UNIT	Primary heat pump controlling other connected heat pumps
Remote Controlled - by master (primary) Heat Pump	WATER TEMP 71°F SLAVED UNIT 01	Heat Pump is set to be controlled by another connected heat pump.
Remote Controlled - by external controller	WATER TEMP 75°F UNDER REMOTE CONTROL	Heat Pump is set to be controlled by an external controller.
Set to 75° F - Maintaining	POOL TEMP 70°F AUTO SETPOINT 75°F	Maintaining a water temperature set on the thermostat. In this example, the pool thermostat has been set to 75° F.
Set to 45° F - Cooling	POOL TEMP 70°F COOL SETPOINT 45°F	Cooling water to point set on the thermostat. In this example, the pool thermostat has been set to 45° F.
Set to 75° F - Heating	POOL TEMP 70°F HEAT SETPOINT 75°F	Heating water to point set on the thermostat. In this example, the pool thermostat has been set to 75° F.
Set to Off	POOL TEMP 70°F HEAT PUMP OFF	The heat pump has been deactivated using the "Mode / Enter" button.

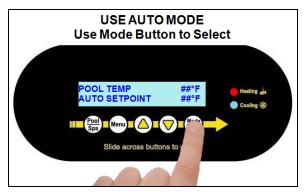
1.4 Activate Heat Mode, Cool Mode, Auto Mode, or Deactivate Equipment

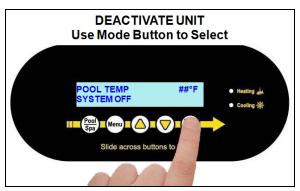
Press "Mode / Enter" button until the desired mode is displayed.

- HEATING MODE- After the fan and compressor start, the red "Heating" light will activate.
- COOLING MODE After the fan and compressor start, the blue "Cooling" light will activate.
- AUTO MODE After the fan and compressor start, the heat pump will maintain the set temperature within 1°. The red "Heating" or blue "Cooling" light will activate.
- OFF The heat pump will indicate it is deactivated. The current water temperature will be displayed.





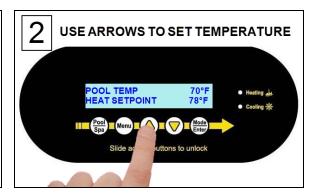


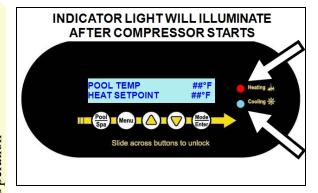


the water.

- The heating indicator will illuminate when heating the water.
- The cooling indicator will illuminate when cooling the water.







1.6 Set Up Programming

1.6.a Factory Defaults

Certain options have been preset at the factory. These options can be overwritten for site-specific conditions.

Select the pool or spa thermostat. Then press the up or down arrow to set the desired temperature (setpoint) for

NOTICE

Failure to heed the following may result in damage to equipment.

• Unauthorized adjustments in the Installer or Service Menus may void the heat pump's warranty.

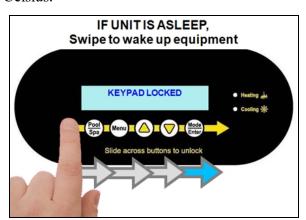
FACTORY DEFAULTS			
MENUS	DEFAULT	OPTIONS	
SET GAS BOOST	OFF	OFF ON	
SET TIME / DATE	USER TO SET		
SET TIME FORMAT	12 Hour	12 Hour 24 Hour	
SET DATE FORMAT	MDY	MDY DMY	

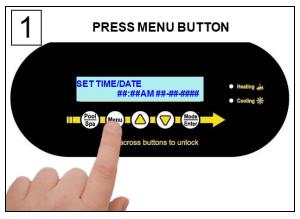
- Operation

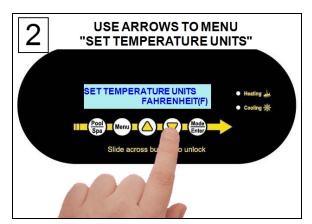
FACTORY DEFAULTS			
MENUS	DEFAULT	OPTIONS	
SET TEMPERATURE UNITS	Fahrenheit	Fahrenheit Celsius	
SET BACKUP HEAT MODE	OFF	OFF SCHEDULED 24HR	
SET BACKUP GAS START	9:00 AM		
SET BACKUP GAS END	5:00 PM		
SET ENTRY CODE ENABLED	OFF	OFF ON	
SET USER ENTRY CODE	01		
SET CALL-FLEX MODE	OFF	OFF CALL FLEX	

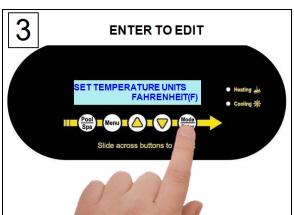
1.6.b Selecting Celsius or Fahrenheit

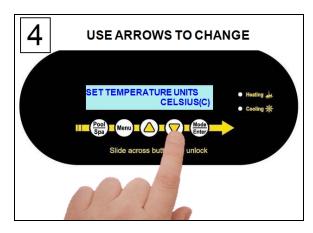
The user has the option of changing the way the water temperature is displayed. Either in Fahrenheit or Celsius.



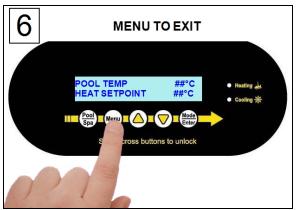






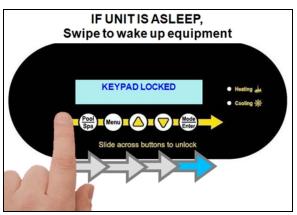


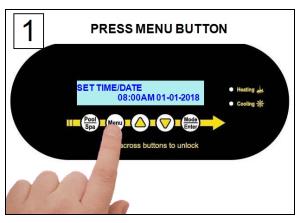


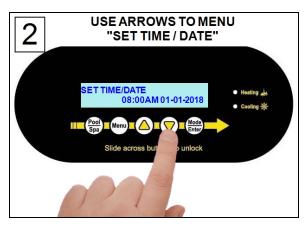


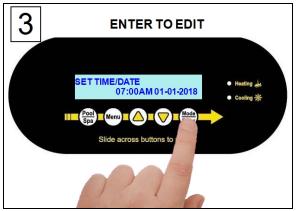
1.6.c Setting Date and Time

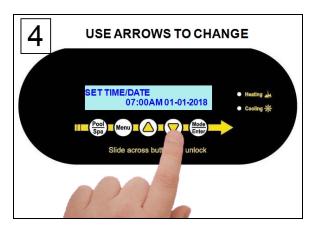
Set the heat pump's time and date using the following steps.



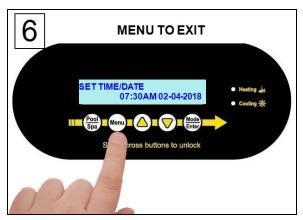










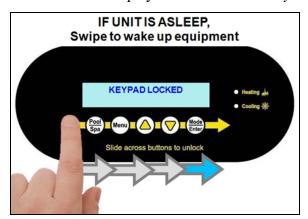


1.6.d Setting Date and Time Format

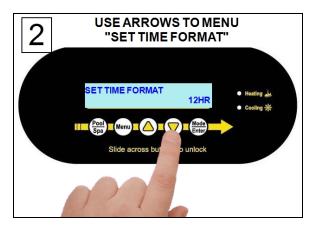
The heat pump's time and date format can be customized.

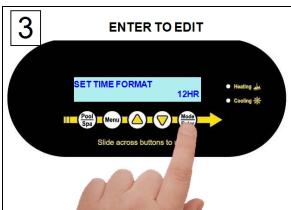
Customize Time

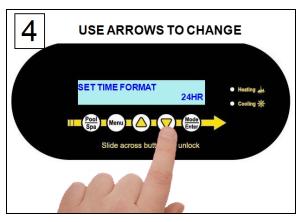
The time can be displayed in 24-hour *military* time (the default display is 12 hour).



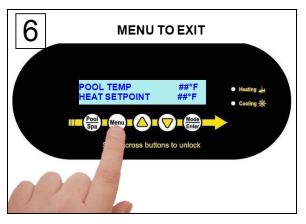


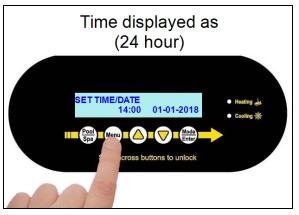






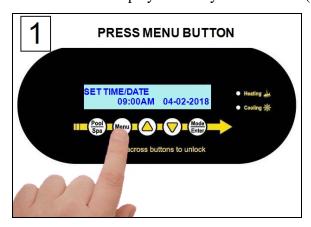


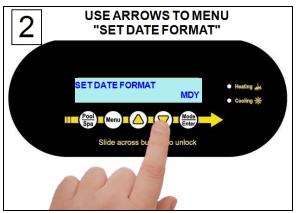


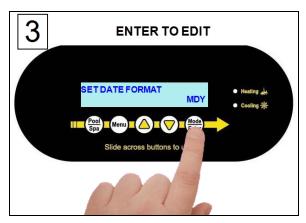


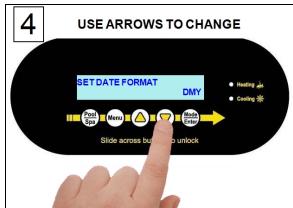
Customize Date

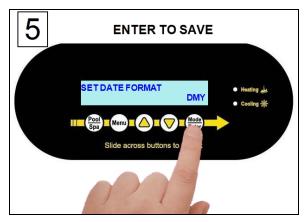
The date can be displayed as Day-Month-Year (the default is Month-Day-Year).

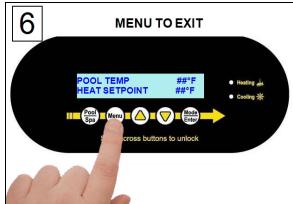








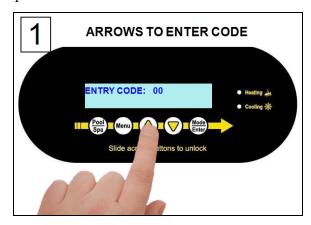


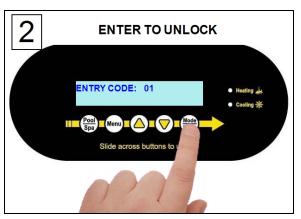




1.6.e Using Entry Code to Access Heat Pump

If a user entry code has been enabled in the user menu, an entry code will be required to access heat pump options.





PLEASE NOTE -

- If the entry code has been misplaced, the heat pump will need to be reset to factory defaults.
- After three minutes of inactivity, the heat pump's sleep mode will activate. See "Wake Up Heat Pump" on page 3.

1.6.f Setting Entry Code Option

The entry code feature can prevent unauthorized temperature adjustments. This feature initiates after the heat pump goes into the sleep mode for the first time.

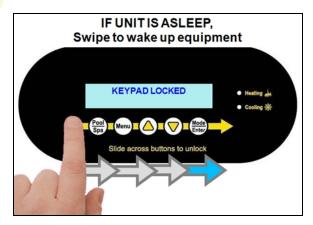
NOTICE

Failure to heed the following may result in damage to equipment.

• **Before enabling the entry code feature, be sure to record the code.** If lost, the heat pump will require a program reset to regain access. This reset may require additional configuration by the installer.

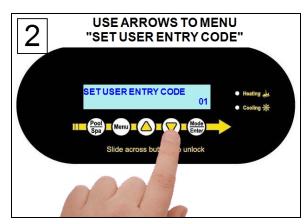
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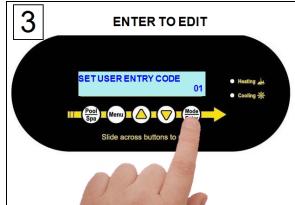
A heat pump requesting an entry code is different than the control panel's sleep mode. (See Wake Up Heat Pump on page 3 for more information.)

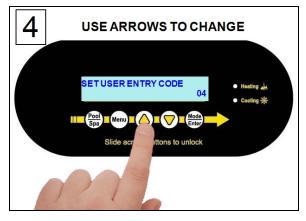


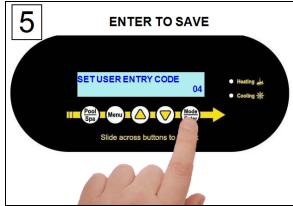


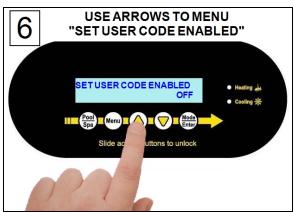
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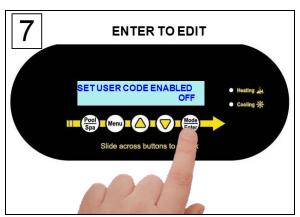


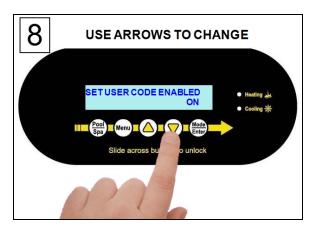




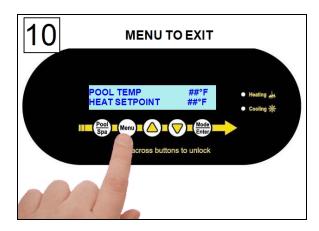








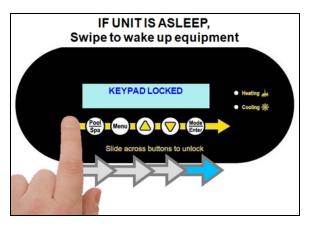


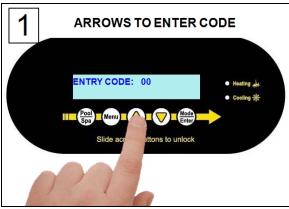


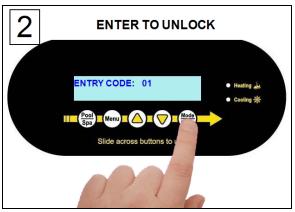
1.6.g Disabling Entry Code Option

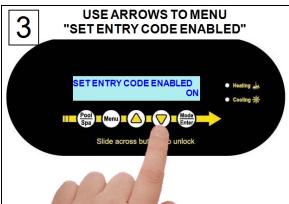
PLEASE NOTE -

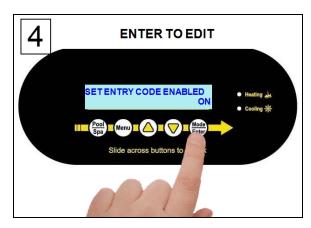
- If the heat pump displays a **KEYPAD LOCKED** message, the heat pump is in sleep mode. See "Wake Up Heat Pump" on page 3.
- If an entry code has already been activated, the code must be entered before proceeding to disable.

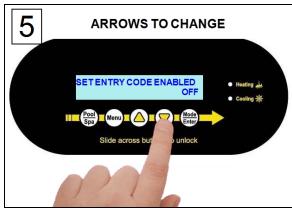


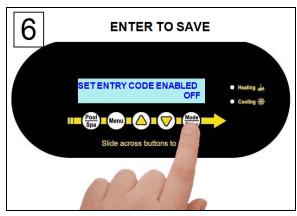


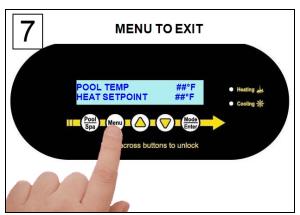












1.7 External Equipment

1.7.a Operating Heat Pump with a Call Flex

When a Call Flex has been installed and configured for a heat pump, the circulation pump will respond to commands from the heat pump. Confirm with the installer if a Call Flex accessory has been installed on the system. See "Call Flex Accessory (# 0030-LEDS)" on page 47.

• If installed, the operator has the option of changing how this accessory works using either "CALL" mode, "FLEX" mode, or "OFF" (Default).

Using Call Mode:

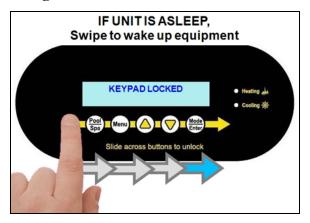
When the accessory is in <u>CALL</u> (or override) mode, the circulation pump will be set to periodically activate. This allows the heat pump to sample the water temperature.

- The default is 2 hours between each activation.
- The water temperature will be sampled for 30 seconds.
- If the water temperature has fallen below the set temperature, the circulation pump will allow the heat pump to operate until the set temperature is reached.

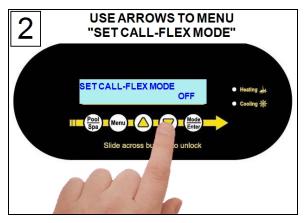
When the accessory is in FLEX (or extend) mode, the heat pump will start to heat if the set temperature is lower than the water temperature and the heat pump has water flow. The circulation pump does not automatically activate in this mode.

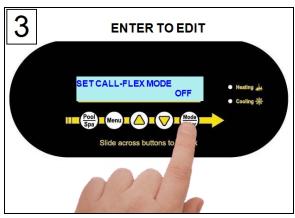
- If the desired water temperature has not been met by the end of the circulation pump's schedule, the normal "time-off" setting will be overridden.
- The circulation pump will continue to operate until the set temperature has been met.
- The circulation pump will then deactivate until the next normally scheduled start time.

Configure for Call mode:

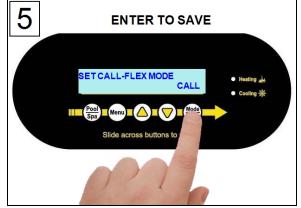




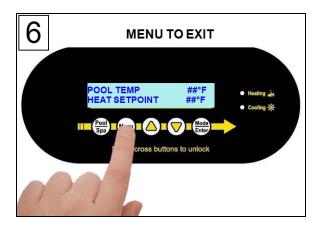




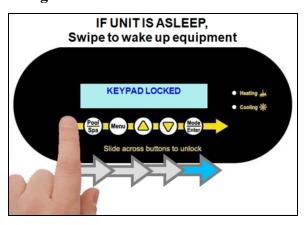




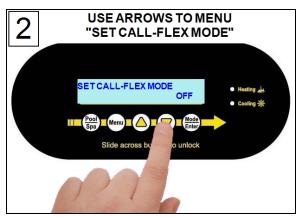
1 - Operation

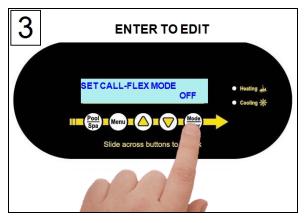


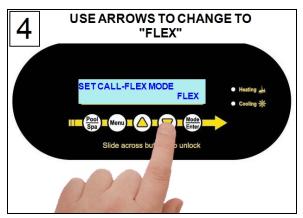
Configure for Flex mode:



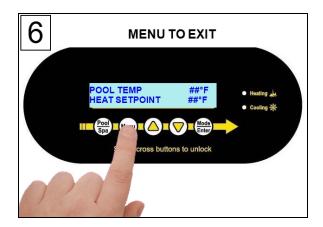






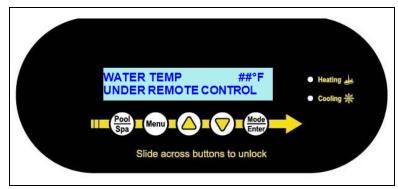






1.7.b Operating Heat Pump (With an External Controller)

If the display indicates the unit is under remote control, an external control device has been configured to control the heat pump. See the external control device manual. Or contact installer or manufacturer of that device.



PLEASE NOTE:

When using a SMART external control device, the time-out and service modes will deactivate the Heat Pump.

1.7.c Operating Heat Pump (With an External Flow Switch)

When an external flow switch has been installed and enabled, the heat pump thermostat will automatically switch between pool and spa depending on how the water flow actuators are set. The "Pool/Spa" button will be disabled when this device is configured in the system.

Confirm with the installer if an external flow switch has been installed on the system.

1.7.d Operating Heat Pump (With a Gas Back-Up)

If a gas backup heater is installed, it will be configured in one of two modes by the installer (Scheduled mode or 24-hour mode). This affects how the heater operates.

PLEASE NOTE -

Gas backup \underline{modes} are only available when the ambient air temperature is below 60° F. See "Using Gas Boost" on page 20 for an exception.

Scheduled Mode

When heating the Pool:

- The heat pump will operate for one hour. Then a calculation is made on how fast the water temperature is rising (a rate of rise).
- If an insufficient amount of time is provided for the heat pump to heat the water, the gas backup heater will be activated.
- When the set temperature has been reached, the gas heater will deactivate.
- The heat pump will continue to maintain the water temperature.

When heating the Spa:

- If the water temperature is lower than 2° F below the set temperature, and the ambient air temperature is below 60° F, the gas heater will activate.
- When the set temperature has been reached, the gas heater will deactivate.
- The heat pump will continue to maintain the water temperature.

24 Hour Mode

- This mode is usually used when the circulation pump runs continuously.
- The gas heater will activate when the water temperature falls 2° F below the set temperature and the ambient air temperature is below 60° F.
- When the set temperature is reached, the gas heater deactivates. The heat pump then maintains the water to the set temperature. If the water temperature again falls 2° F below the set temperature, the gas backup will reactivate.

d.1 Using Gas Boost

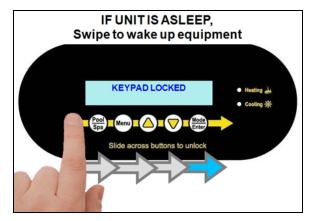
When a gas backup heater is installed, the user has the option of using a gas boost to heat the water quicker.

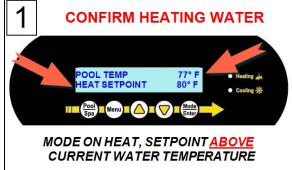
- This option is available regardless of the gas heater's configuration mode set by the installer (Scheduled Mode or 24 Hour Mode).
- When the set temperature is reached, the gas heater will deactivate. The heat pump then continues to maintain the temperature set point. The gas heater will revert to its normal mode (either 24-hour or scheduled).

PLEASE NOTE -

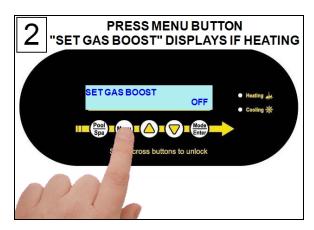
The "Gas boost" option is available regardless of outside air temperature.

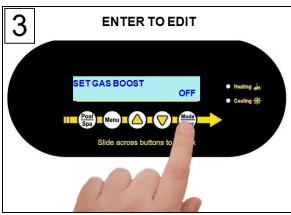
This option, however, will only appear in the user menus when the heat pump is actively heating the water.

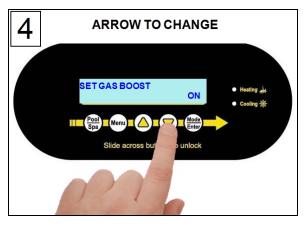




See "Setting Heat Mode" on page 6 and see "Set Temperature" on page 7.









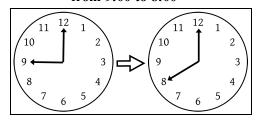


PLEASE NOTE -

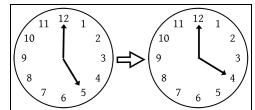
- When using a gas backup heater, the gas heater's schedule must match the circulation pump's schedule.
- Setting a gas backup heater schedule is only necessary when the gas backup heater has been configured in scheduled mode.

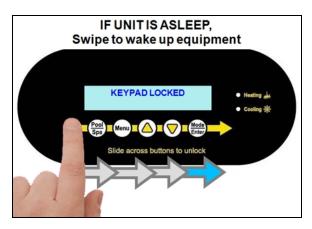
The example below shows:

Changing START Time from 9:00 to 8:00

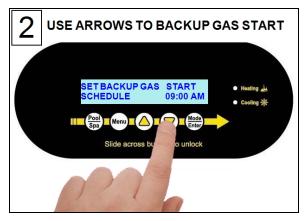


And Changing END Time from 5:00 to 4:00

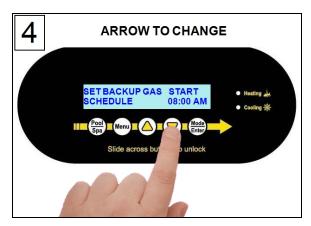




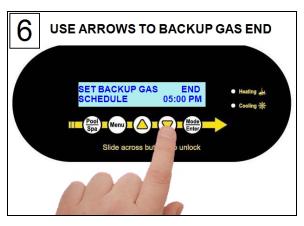


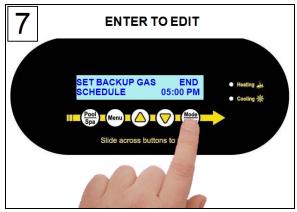


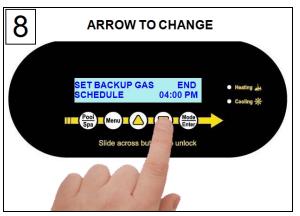


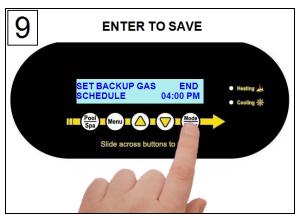


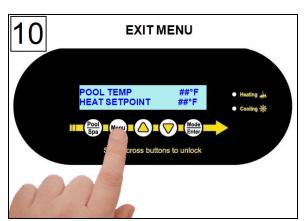










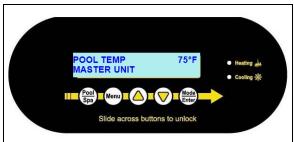


1.7.e Operating Multiple Connected Heat Pumps

Each heat pump will indicate whether it is a master or slaved unit on the display. Changes in mode and operation are made on the master (primary) heat pump only.

• The master heat pump will automatically start and stop the slaved heat pumps in a timed and controlled sequence.

Master Heat Pump



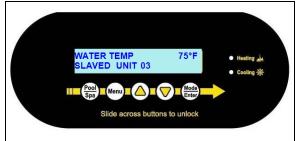
Slaved Heat Pump 01



Slaved Heat Pump 02



Slaved Heat Pump 03



2 - Maintenance

1	IN THIS SECTION:	
	2.1 Water Chemistry	25
	2.2 Cleaning Equipment	26
	2.3 Clearances	27
	2.4 Irrigation and Storm Run-Off	27
	2.5 Water Flow Rates	28
	2.6 Adjusting Water Flow Using ΔT (Delta-T)	29
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2.1 Water Chemistry

Check water chemistry regularly and maintain within recommended levels. Standards vary in different residential and commercial applications. Follow all local applicable codes.

NOTICE

Failure to heed the following may result in damage to equipment.

- Do not allow water to flow through the heat pump when refinishing or acid washing a pool. Use an installed bypass to route water away from the heat pump or deactivate the filter pump.
- To avoid damage to equipment, monitor and maintain chemistry within recommended levels.

CHEMISTRY LEVEL CHART (RESIDENTIAL)			
CHEMICAL	POOLS	SPAS	
Chlorine	1.0 – 3.0 ppm	3.0 - 5.0 ppm	
Bromine	2.0 – 6.0 ppm	2.0 – 6.0 ppm	
Cyanuric Acid	30 – 50 ppm	30 – 50 ppm	
pН	7.4 – 7.6	7.4 – 7.6	
Total Alkalinity	80 – 120 ppm	80 – 120 ppm	
Calcium Hardness	200 – 400 ppm	150 – 250 ppm	
Total Dissolved Solids*	0 – 1,500 ppm	1,500 ppm above start-up of total dissolved solids in spas	

^{*} Salt from a chlorine generator is not included in Total Dissolved Solids.

2.2 Cleaning Equipment

Cleaning and polishing the heat pump regularly can protect its appearance and longevity. More frequent servicing may be required for heat pumps located in sandy or coastal areas where sand and salt spray can damage equipment.



Failure to heed the following may result in injury or death.

• Possible electric shock hazard - Deactivate power to all electrical devices on the pad when washing heat pump. Do not restore electrical power until equipment is completely dry.

NOTICE

Failure to heed the following may result in damage to equipment.

- Do not use a pressure cleaner to wash the heat pump. Damage to heat pump components may result. If using a hose-end spray nozzle adjust the spray pattern to low strength only.
- Do not spray water directly into the interior of the heat pump; damage to components may result.
- Do not use chemicals on the display panel.

Cleaning

- 1. Wash outside cabinet using a <u>low-pressure</u> water hose. A high-pressure water stream will cause damage to the aluminum fins of the heat pump. This damage is not covered under the product warranty.
- 2. While the heat pump is still wet, use an approved cleaning agent to clean the exterior of the heat pump. **Do not use chemicals on the display panel.**
- 3. Use a detergent-dampened cloth to wipe the heat pump's exterior cabinet.
- 4. Flush all exterior with fresh water using a low-pressure water hose.
- 5. Dry the exterior cabinet using a soft cloth being careful not to damage fins.

APPROVED CLEANING AGENTS
Fantastic [®]
Formula 409°
Cascade®
All Power Plain Detergent (3% Solution)

Table 1 - Cleaning Agents

[•] The trademarks used in approved cleaning agents are the property of their owners and are not related to AquaCal*.

Polishing

- 1. Polish the heat pump's cabinet panels using an approved polishing agent and following the manufacturer's instructions. Do not use chemicals on the display panel.
- 2. Rinse the heat pump panels with fresh water, wipe, and buff panels using a dry soft cloth.
- 3. Allow heat pump interior and surrounding equipment to "air-dry" for several hours prior to restoring electrical power.

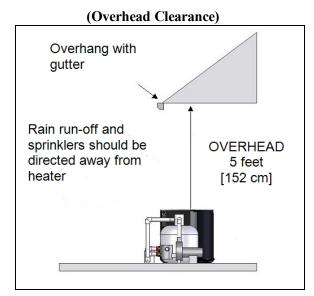
APPROVED POLISHING AGENTS*
Simoniz® Wax
Glo-Coat®
Armor All® Protectant

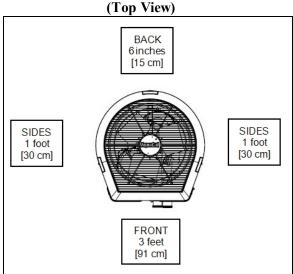
Table 2 - Polishing Agents

• The trademarks used in approved polishing agents are the property of their owners and are not related to AquaCal*.

2.3 Clearances

- Proper air circulation is required for the heat pump to operate efficiently. The following diagrams show the minimum clearances required for the proper operation of the heat pump.
- Avoid storing chemical containers near the heat pump. The chemicals can cause equipment damage.
- Avoid placing objects near or on top of the heat pump. This includes shrubbery and lawn furniture. These objects will reduce performance and efficiency and hinder maintenance access.





2.4 Irrigation and Storm Run-Off

- Irrigation water may damage heat pump components. Direct irrigation water away from the heat pump.
- The heat pump will withstand normal rainfall. Do not allow a roof slope to direct rainwater onto the heat pump. Have a gutter installed on the roof edge to direct this water away from the heat pump. Or install the heat pump in another location.

2.5 Water Flow Rates

Maintain water flow rates as indicated. Please note, these specifications relate to the heat pump only. Code-specified whole system turnover rates must be satisfied.

NOTICE

Failure to heed the following may result in damage to equipment.

• Water flow exceeding maximum flow rates will negatively affect the total pool filtration performance and may damage the heat pump. This will not be covered under the equipment warranty.

MODEL	HEAT EXCHANGER TYPE M	FLOW RATES	
MODEL		MINIMUM	MAXIMUM
SQ120R	Titanium ThermoLink®	30 GPM	70 GPM
SQ125	Titanium ThermoLink®	30 GPM	70 GPM
SQ145	Titanium ThermoLink®	30 GPM	70 GPM
SQ166R	Titanium ThermoLink®	30 GPM	70 GPM
SQ225	Titanium ThermoLink®	30 GPM	70 GPM
T035	Titanium Tube-in-Tube	20 GPM	45 GPM
T055	Titanium Tube-in-Tube	20 GPM	45 GPM
T075	Titanium Tube-in-Tube	20 GPM	45 GPM
T090	Titanium ThermoLink®	30 GPM	70 GPM
T115	Titanium ThermoLink®	30 GPM	70 GPM
T135	Titanium ThermoLink®	30 GPM	70 GPM
TC500	Titanium Tube-in-Tube	20 GPM	45 GPM
TC1000	Titanium ThermoLink®	30 GPM	70 GPM
TC1500	Titanium ThermoLink®	30 GPM	70 GPM

PLEASE NOTE -

If minimum flow rates are not met, heat pump performance is reduced and performance will suffer. Internal safety devices may deactivate the heat pump with the following errors:

- HIGH PRESSURE FAULT
- HP5 SYSTEM LOCKOUT
- LOW PRESSURE FAULT
- LP5 SYSTEM LOCKOUT
- Operate water filtration devices per manufacturer's specifications. Dirty filters can cause a reduction of water flow to the heat pump. An increase of 7-10 psi higher than the clean filter pressure typically reduces flow rates. This requires the filter to be cleaned or back-washed.
- Keep baskets free of debris. A large quantity of debris in the pump and skimmer baskets can reduce water flow.
- Check for improper valve settings. A partially closed valve after the filter, or a full-open bypass around the heat pump, will cause insufficient water flow through the heat pump.

- The maximum static pressure (or operating pressure) is 50 pounds-per-square-inch (PSI). These specifications relate to the heat pump only.
- Code-specified whole system turnover rates must be satisfied.

2.6 Adjusting Water Flow Using ΔT (Delta-T)

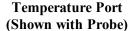
The Delta-T is the temperature difference between the water temperatures entering and leaving the heat pump. The equipment can be fine-tuned for maximum performance by balancing water flow rates to maintain an ideal ΔT .

The adjustment procedure must be completed with the unit in heating mode.

- Installed temperature ports are required to perform the following procedures.
- These ports are typically located on the pool in and pool out water lines approximately six inches away from the heat pump.

PLEASE NOTE -

- The installation of temperature ports is required for all commercial applications.
- The installation of temperature ports is strongly recommended for residential installations.
 - See "Temperature Port Kit (# STK0096)" on page 49.
- 1. Adjust the thermostat to its lowest setting with the unit in heating mode.
- 2. Deactivate the water filtration pump.
- 3. Confirm that the filters leading to the heat pump are clean.
- 4. Adjust the valves controlling water headed towards the heat pump to the half-open position.
- 5. Adjust the valves controlling water leading away from the heat pump to a fully open position.
- 6. Activate the pool water filtration pump.
- 7. Slowly raise the thermostat temperature until the heat pump activates.
 - After a four-minute delay, the heat pump's compressor will start.
- 8. With the heat pump running, confirm the filtration pump is operating properly with adequate flow and no short cycling.
- 9. Wait for water temperatures to stabilize (approximately 5 minutes).
- 12. Adjust valves in the following order using the temperature chart provided.
 - a. Adjust the valve that controls water exiting the heat pump until the correct temperature differential is achieved. Match the temperature measured with a temperature probe to the chart.
 - b. Wait for water temperatures to stabilize. Then check the temperature again. Re-adjust the valve as needed.
- 13. Mark valves at these positions for future reference.





HEAT EXCHANGER TYPE	MODEL	TEMPERATURE
Titanium ThermoLink®	SQ120R	3° to 7° F
Titanium ThermoLink®	SQ125	3° to 7° F
Titanium ThermoLink®	SQ145	3° to 7° F
Titanium ThermoLink®	SQ166R	3° to 8° F
Titanium ThermoLink®	SQ225	4° to 9° F
Tube-in-Tube	T035	1° to 4° F
Tube-in-Tube	T055	2° to 5° F
Tube-in-Tube	T075	3° to 7° F
Titanium ThermoLink®	T090	3° to 6° F
Titanium ThermoLink®	T115	3° to 7° F
Titanium ThermoLink®	T135	4° to 8° F
Titanium Tube-in-Tube	TC500	2° to 5° F
Titanium ThermoLink®	TC1000	2° to 5° F
Titanium ThermoLink®	TC1500	3° to 7° F

Table 3 - Temperature Chart

PLEASE NOTE -

- Temperature differences are based on pool water temperatures of 69° to 75° F.
- For water temperatures outside this range, contact AquaCal*. See "Contacting AquaCal AutoPilot, Inc." on page 1.

2.7 Planned Maintenance

An annual inspection and maintenance program is strongly recommended starting no later than one year after installation of the heat pump. In harsh environments or coastal areas, a bi-annual inspection is recommended. See the recommended inspection checklist.

AquaCal® can perform this service in limited areas. Contact Customer Support for more information.



Failure to heed the following may result in injury or death.

• Annual inspection and service must be performed by a qualified heat pump specialist in order to prevent physical injury or damage to equipment. For tasks requiring handling refrigerant, an HVAC license is required.

Recommended Inspection Checklist:
Clean Evaporator Coil (As Applicable)
2. Clean Condenser Coil (As Applicable)
3. Check Contactor Points
4. Check Fan Capacitor Values
5. Check Fan Blade Clearances
6. Clean Heat Pump Cabinet
7. Check Flow / Pressure Switch
8. Apply Rust Inhibitors (As applicable)
9. Verify / Check Air Flow Delta-T
10. Verify / Check Water Flow Delta-T
11. Check Fan Motor Amperage Draw
12. Check and Clear Condensate Drains
13. Check Compressor Capacitor Values
14. Check Compressor Amperage Draw
15. Check Internal Electrical Connections
16. Check Operating Refrigerant Pressures (As Applicable)
17. Check Ambient and Water Temperature Sensors
18. Check Proper Line and Control Voltage to Unit
19. Identify Insect and Rodent Issues with Unit
20. Identify Environmental Conditions of Concern (Run-Off, Sprinklers, etc.)
21. Perform Operating Orientation (As Applicable)
·

3 - Troubleshooting

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3.1 Fault Codes

A fault code indicates a specific issue or condition that will require action before the equipment can resume operating.

Please perform the following troubleshooting.

If the issue reoccurs, please see "Contacting AquaCal AutoPilot, Inc." on page 1.

AWARNING

Failure to heed the following may result in injury or death.

- Repairs must not be attempted by untrained or unqualified individuals.
- The heat pump contains refrigerant under high pressure. Repairs to the refrigerant circuit must not be attempted by untrained or unqualified individuals. Service must be performed only by qualified HVAC technicians. Recover refrigerant before opening the system.

NOTICE

Failure to heed the following may result in damage to equipment.

• Service by unauthorized personnel will void the heat pump warranty.

AIR TEMP SENSOR OPEN or AIR TEMP SENSOR SHORT

ISSUE

Open or shorted air sensor.

RESOLUTION

A qualified technician should replace the air sensor.

CLOCK LOW BATTERY

ISSUE

The real-time clock controller indicates a low battery condition.

- The time will reset to factory default.
- If connected, a gas backup heater may start and stop at an incorrect time when set to use a "SCHEDULED" mode.

RESOLUTION

A qualified technician should replace the battery. The date and time will need to be reset on the heat pump after replacement.

DEFROST1 SENSOR OPEN or DEFROST2 SENSOR OPEN

ISSUE

Open defrost sensor.

RESOLUTION

A qualified technician should replace the defrost sensor.

DEFROST1 SENSOR SHORT or DEFROST2 SENSOR SHORT

ISSUE

Shorted defrost sensor.

RESOLUTION

A qualified technician should replace the defrost sensor.

ERROR AT MASTER UNIT

ISSUE

The heat pump is slaved to a master heat pump that is displaying a fault code.

RESOLUTION

The error at the master heat pump must be corrected before the slaved unit will resume operation.

HIGH PRESSURE FAULT

ISSUE

The refrigerant system's high-pressure switch is showing as open.

RESOLUTION

Heat Only Units

Place heat pump in heating mode and perform the following troubleshooting.

Determine if an insufficient amount of water is being supplied to the equipment.

- 1. Confirm the filter pump is on.
- 2. If a multiple-speed filter pump is being used, run filter pump at a higher speed. Do not exceed the maximum flow rate for the model.
- 3. Confirm water is not being diverted away from the heat pump.
 - See "Water Flow Rates" on page 28.
 - See "Adjusting Water Flow Using ΔT (Delta-T)" on page 29.

Cool Only Units

Determine if an insufficient amount of air is being supplied to the equipment.

- 1. Check for proper fan operation. If the fan is not operating, contact AquaCal® Technical Support.
- 2. Check for obstructed airflow around the heat pump.
 - See "Clearances" on page 27.
- 3. Check for a dirty or blocked evaporator coil.
 - See "Cleaning Equipment" on page 26.

Heat and Cool Units (Reversing)

Place heat pump in heating mode and perform the following troubleshooting.

Determine if an insufficient amount of water is being supplied to the equipment.

- 1. Confirm the filter pump is on.
- 2. If a multiple-speed filter pump is being used, run filter pump at a higher speed. Do not exceed the maximum flow rate for the model.
- 3. Confirm water is not being diverted away from the heat pump.
 - See "Water Flow Rates" on page 28.
 - See "Adjusting Water Flow Using ΔT (Delta-T)" on page 29.

HIGH WATER TEMPERATURE

ISSUE

Incoming water temperature has exceeded 110° F (43° C) and the unit has been deactivated. The heat pump will not operate until the incoming water temperature drops to 100° F (38° C) or lower.

- 1. Determine if a gas heater is sending water directly to the heat pump. This situation would need to be corrected before continuing.
- 2. If a solar heater is sending water directly to the heat pump, the water can initially be hotter than 110° F (43° C). After the water from the solar panel normalizes, the fault will no longer display and the heat pump will resume as needed.
- 3. If the **HIGH WATER TEMPERATURE** fault continues to display, the water temperature sensor may require replacement.

HP5 SYSTEM LOCKOUT

ISSUE

The heat pump has locked due to five high-pressure faults during one call for heating or cooling.

RESOLUTION

- 1. Deactivate then reactivate power to the heat pump to clear error.
- 2. Troubleshoot the high-pressure issue causing the error.
 - See "HIGH PRESSURE FAULT" on page 34.

LOW PRESSURE FAULT

ISSUE

The refrigerant system's low-pressure switch is showing as open.

RESOLUTION

Heat Only Units

Place heat pump in heating mode and perform the following troubleshooting.

- 1. Check for proper fan operation. If the fan is not operating, contact AquaCal® Technical Support.
- 2. Check for obstructed airflow around the heat pump.
 - See "Clearances" on page 27.
- 3. Check for a dirty or blocked evaporator coil.
 - See "Cleaning Equipment" on page 26.
- 4. Check for signs of heavy ice buildup on the coil.

Cool Only Units

Place heat pump in heating mode and perform the following troubleshooting.

Determine if an insufficient amount of water is being supplied to the equipment.

- 1. Confirm the filter pump is on.
- 2. If a multiple-speed filter pump is being used, run filter pump at a higher speed. Do not exceed the maximum flow rate for the model.
- 3. Confirm water is not being diverted away from the heat pump.
 - See "Water Flow Rates" on page 28.
 - See "Adjusting Water Flow Using ΔT (Delta-T)" on page 29.

Heat and Cool Units (Reversing)

Place heat pump in heating mode and perform the following troubleshooting.

- 1. Check for proper fan operation. If the fan is not operating, contact AquaCal® Technical Support.
- 2. Check for obstructed airflow around the heat pump.
 - See "Clearances" on page 27.
- 3. Check for a dirty or blocked evaporator coil.
 - See "Cleaning Equipment" on page 26.
- 4. Check for signs of heavy ice buildup on the coil.

LP5 SYSTEM LOCKOUT

ISSUE

The heat pump has locked due to five low-pressure faults during one call for heating or cooling.

RESOLUTION

- 1. Deactivate then reactivate power to the heat pump to clear error.
- 2. Troubleshoot the low-pressure issue causing the error.
 - See "LOW PRESSURE FAULT" on page 35.

MULTI-UNIT COMM FAULT

ISSUE

Slaved heat pump is not receiving a signal from the master heat pump.

RESOLUTION

1. Confirm the master heat pump is operating correctly. If, for example, no power is supplied to the master heat pump, an error will appear on the slaved heat pumps.

OTA SYSTEM LOCKOUT

ISSUE

A malfunction has occurred that could allow the water temperature to surpass a safe level. An installed "Over Temperature Alarm" kit has disabled the system.

• See "Over Temperature Alarm Kit" on page 48 for more information.

RESOLUTION

Call for service.

SMART COMM FAULT

ISSUE

Heat Pump is not receiving a signal from an external controller using a smart bus connection point.

RESOLUTION

- 1. Confirm a smart bus external controller is being used.
 - If unsure, contact installer of heat pump for more information. The heat pump may need to be reconfigured to set external controller to "none".
- 2. If using a smart bus external controller, confirm the controller is correctly set to send signals to the heat pump. See manuals or guides provided with the external controller.

WATER TEMP SENSOR SHORT OF WATER TEMP SENSOR OPEN

ISSUE

Shorted or open water sensor.

RESOLUTION

A qualified technician should replace the water sensor.

3.2 Issues and Resolutions



Failure to heed the following may result in injury or death.

- Repairs must not be attempted by untrained or unqualified individuals.
- The heat pump contains refrigerant under pressure. Repairs to the refrigerant circuit must not be attempted by untrained or unqualified individuals. Service must be performed only by qualified HVAC technicians. Recover refrigerant before opening the system.

NOTICE

Failure to heed the following may result in damage to equipment.

• Service by unauthorized personnel will void the factory warranty.

Please perform the following troubleshooting.

For further assistance, please see "Contacting AquaCal AutoPilot, Inc." on page 1.

Blank Display

ISSUE

The Heat Pump may have an incoming power problem.

RESOLUTION

Confirm electrical power is being supplied to the heat pump from electrical disconnect(s).

Display Panel Not Responding

ISSUE

The heat pump's display panel will not respond to user input.

- 1. If heat pump display shows "UNDER REMOTE CONTROL", use the external control device to control the heat pump.
- 2. If needed, check with the external controller manufacturer for further assistance using that device.

Displays "DEFROSTING"

ISSUE

The heat pump has sensed the coil is icing up. See "Ice Forming on the Heat Pump" on page 43. No action is required.

RESOLUTION

Heat Only Units - Passive Defrost

When ice starts to form on the coil, the compressor will stop operating while the fan continues to operate.

- The coil will begin to warm to the surrounding air temperature. When the coil's temperature rises above 38° F, the compressor is restarted and heating resumes.
- If the coil's temperature remains below 38° F, the compressor will remain off.

Cool Only Units - Passive Defrost

When ice starts to form on the coil, the compressor will stop operating while the fan continues to operate.

- The coil will begin to warm to the surrounding air temperature. When the coil's temperature rises above 38° F, the compressor is restarted and cooling resumes.
- If the coil's temperature remains below 38° F, the compressor will remain off.

Heat and Cool Units - Active Defrost

Hot refrigerant gas will be sent through the coil to rapidly remove ice or frost.

During this process, the melting of the ice may appear as steam coming off the heat pump. This is normal.

Displays "NO SYSTEM FIRMWARE"

ISSUE

The heat pump has encountered a software error.

RESOLUTION

Call for service.

Displays "NO POOL/SPA WATER FLOW"

ISSUE

Low or no water detected. This is normal when the circulation pump is deactivated.

- 1. Confirm the filter pump is on.
- 2. If a multiple-speed filter pump is being used, run at a higher speed to determine if the error persists. Do not exceed the maximum flow rate for your model.
- 3. Confirm water is not being diverted away from the heat pump.
 - See "Water Flow Rates" on page 28.
 - See "Adjusting Water Flow Using ΔT (Delta-T)" on page 29.

Displays "SET TO SWITCH REMOTELY"

ISSUE

If when pressing the "Pool / Spa" button the display flashes the message "**SET TO SWITCH REMOTELY**", the heat pump is using a remote relay switch or a 3-wire controller.

RESOLUTION

- The Pool and Spa thermostat automatically switch when using these modes.
- Operation manually will not be available when using these external devices. No action is required.

Displays "SET UNIT MODEL NUMBER"

ISSUE

The heat pump has encountered a software error.

RESOLUTION

- The model number and serial number will need to be re-entered into the system. The system will then operate as normal.
- If the issue reoccurs, please contact the distributor or installing dealer.

Heat Pump Not Running

ISSUE

The heat pump will not run.

- 1. Confirm equipment is receiving power. Is the heat pump display illuminated?
 - If not, confirm the main breaker (located at the power supply panel) and the disconnect switch (located near the heat pump) are both turned on.
 - If the display still does not illuminate, it is recommended that the heat pump installer or electrician confirm the heat pump is receiving power.
- 2. Confirm correct mode is selected.
 - See "Activate Heat Mode, Cool Mode, Auto Mode, or Deactivate Equipment" on page 6.
- 3. Confirm thermostat is set correctly.
 - When heating the water is desired, the thermostat should be set above the current water temperature.
 - When cooling the water is desired, the thermostat should be set below the current water temperature.
 - See "Set Temperature" on page 7.
- 4. If an error code is displayed, diagnose and correct the cause of the code.
 - See "Fault Codes" on page 32.
- 5. If the heat pump is using an external controller, the heat pump may not be set correctly to accept the controller's signal.
 - See "Operating Heat Pump (With an External Controller)" on page 19

Heat Pump's Tripping Breaker

ISSUE

The heat pump breaker(s) keeps tripping.

RESOLUTION

- 1. If AquaCal® heat pumps have been connected using a multiple heat pump configuration, the configuration may be incorrect. Please confirm settings or contact installer of equipment.
- 2. Have an electrician confirm breakers are correct type, in good condition, and properly sized for the heat pump.

Heat Pump Won't Shut Off

ISSUE

The heat pump will not deactivate.

RESOLUTION

PLEASE NOTE

When the heat pump is set to off, the display will show the current water temperature or no water flow indicator.

- 1. Confirm the correct mode has been set on the heat pump.
 - See "Activate Heat Mode, Cool Mode, Auto Mode, or Deactivate Equipment" on page 6.
- 2. Confirm the heat pump has reached the desired temperature set on the thermostat. The heat pump will continue to run until the set temperature is reached.
 - See "Set Temperature" on page 7.
- 3. If the heat pump is using an external controller, it may not be set correctly. See the external controller's manual.

Heat Pump Is Running, Not Heating

ISSUE

The heat pump is running. But the water is not heating.

- 1. If the heat pump is using an external controller, confirm it is set correctly.
 - See "Operating Heat Pump (With an External Controller)" on page 19.
 - If the heat pump is still not running correctly with this device, contact the installer of the device or the device's manufacturer for further assistance.
- 2. Confirm heat pump mode is set to heat.
- 3. Confirm thermostat is set to the desired water temperature.
- 4. Confirm valves are positioned to heat the correct body of water (either the pool or the spa). If heating a spa that overflows into a pool, confirm the spa is isolated when being heated (not flowing into the pool).
- 5. Confirm heat pump is transferring heat into the water.
 - Measure the temperature of air discharge coming out of the heat pump fan. If discharge air is between 8° to 10° colder than the outside ambient air, the heat pump is moving heat into the water.
- 6. If an error code is displayed, diagnose and correct cause of code.
 - See "Fault Codes" on page 32.
- 7. Confirm that the filter pump has a sufficient run-time. The heat pump will not run (or heat the water) without water flow.
 - See "Heating Recommendations" on page 46.
- 8. If heating a spa, deactivate air blower or venturi (if equipped) to allow for quicker heating times. For pools, deactivate water features, such as slides, waterfalls, or fountains to allow water to retain heat. Use of a liquid pool blanket product, such as an Aqua Blanket™, can also compensate for excessive heat loss.
 - See "Liquid Blankets" on page 48.
- 9. If heating a spa, deactivate air blower or venturi (if equipped) to allow for quicker heating times. For pools, deactivate water features, such as slides, waterfalls, or fountains to allow water to retain heat. Use of a liquid pool blanket product can also compensate for excessive heat loss.

Heat Pump Is Running, Not Cooling

ISSUE

The heat pump is running. But the water is not cooling.

- 1. If the heat pump is using an external controller, confirm the heat pump is programmed properly to allow for cooling.
 - See "Operating Heat Pump (With an External Controller)" on page 19.
- 2. Confirm the heat pump mode is set to cool.
- 3. Confirm the thermostat is set below the current water temperature.
- 4. Confirm valves are positioned to cool the correct body of water (either the pool or the spa). If cooling a spa that overflows into a pool, confirm the spa is isolated when being cooled (not flowing into the pool).
- 5. If an error code is displayed, determine and correct the condition causing the code.
 - See "Fault Codes" on page 32.
- 6. Confirm heat pump is transferring heat out of the water.
 - Measure the temperature of air discharge coming out of the heat pump's fan. If the air is between 8° to 10° warmer than the outside ambient air, the heat pump is moving heat out of the water.
- 7. Confirm that the filter pump has a sufficient run-time. The heat pump will not run (or cool the water) without water flow.
 - See "Cooling Recommendations" on page 47.

Ice Forming on the Heat Pump

ISSUE

When conditions are too cold for proper operation, the heat pump will enter a defrost mode. This prevents ice from building up on the evaporator coil.

RESOLUTION

Heat Only Units:

- The heat pump may develop a fine layer of white frost on the outside coil before entering the defrost mode. This is normal.
 - See "Displays Defrosting" on page 38.
- If heavy ice (not frost) starts to build up, shut off the heat pump. Contact the installer or manufacturer.
- If the ambient air temperature will be falling below 32° F for more than 8 hours, winterize equipment.
 - See "Winterizing"

Cool Only Units

- The heat pump may enter defrost mode if the water flow rate falls below the acceptable range. See "Water Flow Rates" on page 28.
- If the ambient air temperature will be falling below 32° F for more than 8 hours, winterize equipment.
 - See "Winterizing"

Heat and Cool Units (with Active Defrost or "Icebreaker"):

- During freezing conditions, pool or spa heating will continue. Frost or ice may develop during the "countdown" to the active defrost (up to 50 minutes). This is normal. See "Displays Defrosting" on page 38.
- The heat pump will enter an "active defrost" stage to remove the accumulated frost and ice.
 - Be sure to observe the unit for at least 50 minutes. If it has not entered an active defrost cycle, call for service.

TIP:

The heat pump can be manually set to defrost by temporarily switching to the cooling mode until the ice or frost melts.

- If the ambient air temperature is (or will be) falling below 32° F for more than 8 hours, winterize equipment.
 - See "Winterizing"

"Pool / Spa" Button Will Not Work

ISSUE

The "Pool / Spa" button is disabled if the following devices have been configured on the heat pump. Check with installer if unsure of devices enabled on heat pump.

- A 2-wire external controller.
- A 3-wire external controller.
- An external flow switch.

Water Coming From Heat Pump

ISSUE

The water may be normal condensation produced as a by-product of the heat pump's refrigeration process.

The heat pump can produce up to 8 to 10 gallons of condensation per hour depending on the humidity of the ambient air. Determine if the water is condensation or a possible leak.

RESOLUTION

- 1. Deactivate heat pump, leaving the filter pump on. After several hours, determine if the water is still coming from the heat pump.
- 2. If using chlorine or bromine as a pool/spa sanitizer, test the water around the heat pump using a test strip. If the test strip indicates that chlorine or bromine is present, a leak may exist.

PLEASE NOTE -

If desired, a kit is available to re-direct condensation water away from the heat pump.

• See "Condensation Drain Kit (# STK0202)" on page 47.

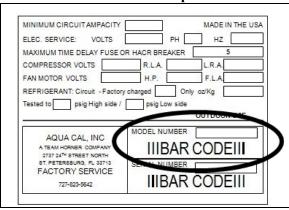
- Appendix

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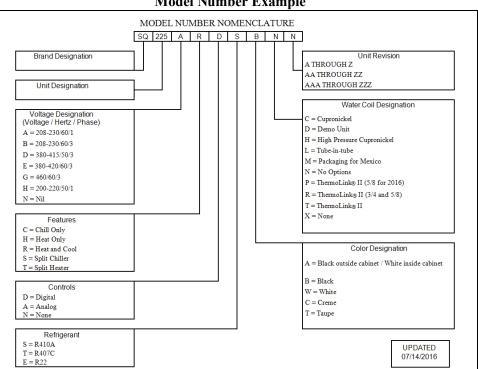
4.1 Identifying Model Specifications

- 1. Find Data Plate The data plate is usually posted on the side of the equipment or the inside of the heat pump's access plate.
- 2. Find the model number on the data plate. The first letters and numbers indicate the model type.
- 3. The complete model number identifies the equipment's specifications.

Data Plate Example



Model Number Example



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4.2 Weights

NOTE:

Specifications subject to change.

Model Type	Model Number	Install Weight	
TropiCal [®]	T035	180 Pounds	
TropiCal [®]	T055	180 Pounds	
TropiCal [®]	T075	200 Pounds	
TropiCal [®]	T090	255 Pounds	
TropiCal [®]	T115	259 Pounds	
TropiCal [®]	T135	287 Pounds	
HeatWave SuperQuiet®	SQ120R	268 Pounds	
HeatWave SuperQuiet®	SQ125	268 Pounds	
HeatWave SuperQuiet®	SQ145	328 Pounds	
HeatWave SuperQuiet®	SQ166R	328 Pounds	
HeatWave SuperQuiet®	SQ225	328 Pounds	
TropiCool [®]	TC500	215 Pounds	
TropiCool [®]	TC1000	285 Pounds	
TropiCool [®]	TC1500	328 Pounds	

4.3 Heating Recommendations

The following recommendations will reduce the amount of time required to heat a pool. **If unsure of equipment heating capability, review equipment data plate.** See "Identifying Model Specifications" on page 45.

- 1. Confirm heat pump mode has been set to heating mode.
- 2. Set the desired temperature (set-point) for the water.
- 3. Temporarily set the filter pump for continuous operation.
 - This will allow the Heat Pump the time required to heat the water at start-up.
 - After the water has reached the desired temperature, reset the filter pump to normal operating time-frames.
- 4. Use a pool cover or blanket to reduce heating time.

4.4 Cooling Recommendations

The following recommendations will reduce the amount of time required to cool a pool or cold plunge application. **If unsure of equipment cooling capability, review equipment data plate.** See "Identifying Model Specifications" on page 45.

- 1. Confirm heat pump mode has been set to cooling mode.
- 2. Set thermostat to desired water temperature.
- 3. Temporarily set the filter pump for continuous operation.
 - This will allow the Heat Pump the time required to cool the water at start-up.
 - After the water has reached the desired temperature, reset the filter pump to normal operating time-frames.

4.5 Available Accessories

Accessories may be purchased through an authorized dealer of AquaCal® products.

Bypass Valve Kit (# STK0135)

- When high flow rates are outside recommended specifications, please use this kit or an alternative bypass valve system.
- This kit can be used to control excessive water flow through the heat pump. It provides automatic flow adjustments for most applications.



Condensation Drain Kit (# STK0202)

 Used when condensation water flow must be directed to a specific location.



Call Flex Accessory (# 0030-LEDS)

• This accessory will override a circulation pump to provide water to the heat pump when the set temperature is not met.



Grid Flow Switch (# 0040S)

- Used for automatic pool/spa thermostat switching.
- This kit is not to be used on applications exceeding 50 PSI.



Liquid Blankets

- An invisible liquid heat barrier designed to retain heat and extend the swimming season.
- AquaCal® recommends Lo-Chlor® Aqua Blanket™.



Over Temperature Alarm Kit

- This kit is an additional safety device. It disables the heat pump if <u>any</u> malfunction occurs that allows the water temperature to surpass a safe level.
- This kit is strongly recommended for all spa applications.
 - Single Phase Heat Pump (# STK0221)
 - Three Phase Heat Pump (# STK0222)

Plumbing Unions

• 2 Inch Unions - (# PLS2627)



Temperature Port Kit (# STK0096)

- This port can be used to adjust water flow using Delta-T.
- The kit comes with port, installation components, and a temperature probe.

